
2015 Minnesota Plumbing Code, Chapter 4714, Section 807.4 states

No domestic dishwashing machines shall be directly connected to drainage system or food waste disposer without the use of an approved dishwasher air gap fitting on the discharge side of the dishwashing machine. Listed air gaps shall be installed with the flood-level marking at or above the flood level of the sink or drain-board, whichever is higher. Hammer arresters shall also be installed (2015 Minnesota Plumbing Code, Chapter 4714, Section 609.10).

This includes all installs.